



# **Branching Out:**

## **Your Tu B'Shevat Haggadah**



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# **Branching Out:** **Your Tu B'Shevat Haggadah**

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# A Seder in Winter?!?

We celebrate *Tu B'Shevat* when most of the winter rains have passed in Israel, and the sap is beginning to rise in the trees.

More than three hundred years ago in *Tzfat* **צפת**, a beautiful mountaintop city in Israel, the custom of celebrating *Tu B'Shevat* with a *seder* began. Like a Passover *seder*, we drink four cups of wine and eat foods that are symbols of the holiday. And like a Passover *seder*, we use a book to guide us. The first text that was used for a *Tu B'Shevat* *seder* was *P'ri Etz Hadar* **פְּרִי עֵץ הָדָר** which means “Fruit of the Goodly Tree.” It was part of a bigger book of kabbalistic customs. *Branching Out: Your Tu B'Shevat Haggadah* includes some of the ideas from that book.



## Here's how to use this book

for your own special *Seder Leil Tu B'Shevat*

**סֵדֶר לַיַּל טו בְּשֵׁבַט:**

- Take turns reading aloud just like you do at a Passover *seder*. Recite the blessings and enjoy the special foods. Choose the games, songs and other activities you like best, or try all of them.
- In Hebrew, each letter has a number value. This system is called *Gematria*. *Tu B'Shevat* **טו בְּשֵׁבַט** is the 15th day of the month of *Shevat*. **ט**=9, and **ו**=6, so **טו**=15 (9 + 6). The pages in *Branching Out* are ordered with both letters and numbers. Follow the numbers and letters. What happens at page 11?
- Your *Tu B'Shevat* *seder* can be held indoors, or if it's not too cold, outdoors. You can invite as many people as you like. Set the table nicely, and decorate with flowers, artwork, or branches from outside. **For a list of the things you'll need to get ready for your *Tu B'Shevat* *seder*, turn the page.**



# You'll need:

1. Red and white grape juice
2. For the levels: *(choose any or all of these)*
  - Assiyah** עֲשִׂיָּה - walnuts, almonds, hazelnuts, pomegranate, grapefruit, pineapple, coconut, pistachios, banana, kiwi
  - Yetzirah** יִצִּירָה - dates, olives, avocados, peaches, plums, cherries, apricots
  - Briyah** בְּרִיאָה - figs, seedless grapes, blueberries, raisins, raspberries, strawberries
  - Atzilut** אֲצִילוּת - candle
3. For the Activities:
  - Assiyah** עֲשִׂיָּה - cups and potting soil
  - Yetzirah** יִצִּירָה - paper and pencil
  - Briyah** בְּרִיאָה - shallow dish with bubble liquid and wand
  - Atzilut** אֲצִילוּת - clear plastic cup or glass, water, mirror, (optional) flashlight
4. For the meal:

Plan your meal around the “seven species” from Deuteronomy 8:7-10

**“...a land of wheat, and barley, and vines, and fig trees,  
and pomegranates, a land of olive oil, and honey;  
a land in which you will eat bread without scarceness...”**

Some suggestions: mushroom barley soup, whole wheat bread, cheeses, salad (with olives and/or olive oil dressing) and honey cake. Page 17 has a recipe for *Tu B'Shevat* Trail Mix.

**Tree-sure Hunt** - remember to save a seed from each of the fruits you eat.



**We celebrate** *Tu B'Shevat* when most of the winter rains have passed in Israel, and the sap is beginning to rise in the trees.

**We celebrate** the rebirth of nature and the rebirth of our homeland, Israel.

**We celebrate** the beauty of everything G-d has created, and think about our responsibility toward each living thing.

**Seder means order.** The Kabbalists (mystics from *Tzfat*) taught that we live on four levels at the same time. At our *Tu B'Shevat seder* we will visit each one.

The first level is called *Assiyah* עֲשִׂיָּה, which means “doing.” This is the level of actions, things we do. The second level is called *Yetzirah* יִצְרִיָּה, which means “formation.” This level is about energy and feelings. The third level is called *Briyah* בְּרִיָּאָה, which means “creation.” This is the level of ideas and creativity. The fourth level is called *Atzilut* אֲצִילוּת, which means “nobility.” This is the level of spirituality and closeness to G-d. As we move through the levels, we move from the physical, things we can touch, to the spiritual, our inner thoughts and feelings. The things we do each day are part of all the levels at the same time.

We'll start near the root (*shoresh* שָׁרֵשׁ) of the tree, and move up through each level tasting the special foods and enjoying the different activities for each level.

**Happy Tu B'Shevat!**



## Level 1: עשיה Assiyah - Doing

**Assiyah means doing:** think about nature and the physical world, about actions we can take to repair it and keep it whole. The earth (eretz אֶרֶץ) is a symbol of Assiyah because it is permanent and solid.

**“Just as others planted for you,  
so you shall plant for your children.”**

(Leviticus Rabbah 208)

**As a symbol of Assiyah,** we eat fruits and nuts with a tough outer shell and a soft inside, reminding us that G-d protects us, both our bodies (outside) and our souls (inside). *Choose any or all of these: walnuts, almonds, hazelnuts, pomegranate, grapefruit, pineapple, coconut, pistachios, banana, kiwi.*

Before you eat, recite this blessing:

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה ה' אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם בּוֹרֵא פְּרֵי הָעֵץ

*Baruch atta adonai, eloheinu melech ha-olam,  
borei pri ha-etz.*

Blessed are You, our G-d, Sovereign of the universe,  
who creates the fruit of the tree.

Open the window, feel the cool air. Our first cup of grape juice is white, reminding us of winter when nature is asleep.

Pour white grape juice, lift the cup and say:

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה ה' אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם בּוֹרֵא פְּרֵי הַגֶּפֶן

*Baruch atta adonai, eloheinu melech ha-olam,  
borei pri ha-gafen.*

Blessed are You, our G-d, Sovereign of the universe,  
who creates the fruit of the vine.

Drink the first cup.



The almond tree, *sh'kedia* שקדיה, is the first tree to bloom in Israel in the spring.

**Sing** *this classic Tu B'Shevat song:*

The almond tree is growing,  
A golden sun is glowing;  
The birds sing out in joyous glee  
From every roof and every tree.

*Tu B'Shevat* is here  
The Jewish Arbor Day.  
Hail the trees' New Year  
Happy holiday!

השקדיה פורחת  
ושמש פז זורחת  
צפרים מראש כל גג  
מבשרות את בוא החג:

טו בשבט הגיע  
חג האילנות  
טו בשבט הגיע  
חג האילנות

**Play** "Name that Tree:"  
(Answers are on the last page.)

1. According to midrash, the tree of knowledge was an \_\_\_\_\_ tree.
2. The first tree to bloom in Israel in the spring is the \_\_\_\_\_.
3. According to legend, the \_\_\_\_\_ tree takes 70 years to bear fruit.
4. In the popular phrase "a land of milk and honey" the "honey" is not made by bees, it's made from the fruit of the \_\_\_\_\_ Palm.
5. According to Psalm 93, elderly people who continue to be productive are like the \_\_\_\_\_ of Lebanon which bears fruit even in old age.



## Be a Tree *or a tree's friend:*

Play this game like Charades. Individuals or small groups silently act out any item they choose from the lists below. The rest of the group guesses which item it is.

Things trees give us:

- shade
- fruit
- wood
- fresh air
- prevent soil erosion
- fuel

## Plant *new trees:*

Save the seeds of the fruits you eat at your *Tu B'Shevat* seder. Place each seed in a small paper cup with potting soil. Put the cups in a sunny spot, and remember to water them. Watch your seeds and compare. Which seeds sprout first? Which grow the fastest? If you like, you can make a chart with your results.

It is a tradition to plant trees in Israel on *Tu B'Shevat*. Contact Jewish National Fund at [www.jnf.org](http://www.jnf.org) or call 1-800-542-TREE to plant trees in Israel.





**“Here on Earth too G-d lives,  
not in Heaven alone.  
A beautiful tree,  
a newly plowed field,  
in them you will find  
G-d’s likeness.”**

**(Saul Tchernikovsky, poet, 19th century Israel)**

***Seeds of thought:*** How is G-d present in nature, in our lives and in the things we do?



Color this grape juice  
white, for winter.

## Level 2: יצירה Yetzilah - Formation

**Yetzilah means formation:** think about energy and feelings, creation and creativity. Water (מַיִם *mayim*) is a symbol of Yetzilah because water moves, cleans and dissolves. Think about what role water plays in our lives.

**“Draw water joyously  
from the wells of salvation.”**  
(Isaiah 12:13)

**As a symbol of Yetzilah,** we eat fruits with soft outer shells and hard insides (pits), reminding us that if we have strong inner energy, we don't need to be hard on the outside. Choose any or all of these: olives, dates, peaches, apricots, plums, avocados, cherries.

Before you eat, recite this blessing:  
בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה ה' אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם בּוֹרֵא פְּרֵי הָעֵץ  
*Baruch atta adonai, eloheinu melech ha-olam,  
borei pri ha-etz.*

Blessed are You, our God, Sovereign of the universe,  
who creates the fruit of the tree.

As spring approaches, the sun begins to warm the frozen earth. The landscape begins to change from white to red as the first flowers appear. As a symbol of this change, we mix some red grape juice with white for our second cup.

Mix some red juice with the white, lift the cup and say:  
בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה ה' אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם בּוֹרֵא פְּרֵי הַגֶּפֶן  
*Baruch atta adonai, eloheinu melech ha-olam,  
borei pri ha-gafen.*

Blessed are You, our God, Sovereign of the universe,  
who creates the fruit of the vine.

Drink the second cup.



**Dance** the mayim מַיִם (water) step, a classic Israeli dance step.

You can go to the left or to the right.  
Just follow these four easy steps:  
(This is *mayim left*. *Mayim right* is the opposite.)

1. Cross your right foot in front of your left foot.
2. Putting your weight onto your right foot, move your left foot out to the left.
3. Cross behind the left foot with your right foot.
4. Move your left foot out to the left again.

**Create** a water anagram.

Take turns - each person (or small group) contributes a line. Here's an example:

**W**et and wonderful  
**A**lways moving  
**T**o all life it is  
**E**ssential,  
**R**ain.

**F**lowing  
**O**r  
**R**ippling

**L**ovely and cool  
**I**nviting  
**F**eeding living things  
**E**verywhere

מַצּוּיִן  
יָפֶה  
מִיּוֹחַד  
לְכָל  
חַשׁוּב  
יָאוּר  
יָקִיר  
מַיִם



## **A Riddle:** *How is the Torah like water?*

Give as many answers as you can. For help, look on the last page.

## **Give Israel a drink.**

Water, vital to Israel, is in very short supply there. Jewish National Fund is working to help manage water by recycling, building reservoirs, using brackish (half-salty) water to grow fruits and vegetables, and more. You can help. Next time you have a lemonade stand, donate some of your profits to Jewish National Fund.

## **Sing** *the mayim song:*

ושאבתם מים בששון ממעיני הישועה  
ושאבתם מים בששון ממעיני הישועה  
מים מים מים מים  
הי מים בששון  
מים מים מים מים  
הי מים בששון  
הי הי הי  
מים מים מים מים מים מים בששון  
מים מים מים מים מים מים בששון

*u'shavtem mayim bisason mimienay ha'yeshuah*  
*u'shavtem mayim bisason mimienay ha'yeshuah*  
*mayim mayim mayim mayim hey mayim bisason*  
*mayim mayim mayim mayim hey mayim bisason*  
*hey hey hey hey*  
*mayim mayim mayim mayim mayim mayim bisason*  
*mayim mayim mayim mayim mayim mayim bisason*

— (“Draw water joyously from the wells of salvation.” - Isaiah 12:13)

— Try dancing the *Mayim* step as you sing!



**“All the rivers run into the sea,  
yet the sea is not full,  
To the place  
from which the waters flow,  
there they return again.”**

**(Ecclesiastes 1:7-8)**

**Seeds of thought:** What does this quote say about the cycle of life? What does it teach us about cause and effect, both in nature and in our actions?



### Level 3: בריאה Briyah - Creation

**Briyah means creation:** think about ideas, hopes and dreams, the natural laws and patterns of nature that govern the universe. The wind (*ruach* רוח) is the symbol of *Briyah*. In Hebrew, *ruach* means wind, breath, or spirit.

“ ‘And the pomegranates were in flower’ --  
these are the children who sit  
and study Torah, and they sit in rows,  
like the seeds of pomegranates.”

(Song of Songs Rabbah, on 6:11)

**As a symbol of Briyah,** we eat fruits that are soft throughout so that the whole fruit can be eaten. Here, there is no difference between our inner feelings and our outer selves. Choose any or all of these: figs, seedless grapes, blueberries, raisins, raspberries, strawberries.

Before you eat, recite this blessing:

ברוך אתה ה' אלהינו מלך העולם בורא פרי העץ  
*Baruch atta adonai, eloheinu melech ha-olam, borei pri ha-etz.*

Blessed are You, our G-d, Sovereign of the universe,  
who creates the fruit of the tree.

During the summer, fruits and vegetables are plentiful, the air is warm, and we are reminded of the richness of life. As a symbol of this change, we mix more red grape juice into the white for a deeper color.

Mix some more red grape juice with the white,  
lift the cup and say:

ברוך אתה ה' אלהינו מלך העולם בורא פרי הגפן  
*Baruch atta adonai, eloheinu melech ha-olam,  
borei pri ha-gafen.*

Blessed are You, our G-d, Sovereign of the universe,  
who creates the fruit of the vine.

Drink the third cup.



*Blessings of Appreciation, B'rachot Hanehenin, בְּרָכוֹת הַנֶּהֱנִין can be said any time you notice the special world around you. Blessings of Appreciation have been written for smelling delicious fruit, for meeting someone smart, for seeing a rainbow, and more. You can even make up your own, and while you're at it, try this game:*

## **I Spy Ha'olam Ha'chai העולם החי** (the living world)

Look around you and find something that reminds you of G-d's presence in the world of nature. It could be anything from a soft breeze to a thunderstorm, to a squirrel climbing a tree. Make up a *bracha* that gives a hint about the item you've chosen. (For example: "Thank you, G-d, for our four-legged friends.") The other players have to look around and guess what you have chosen. If no one can guess, add to your *bracha*, for example: "Thank you, G-d, for our small, brown, four-legged friends." Keep on adding to your *bracha* until someone guesses what you have chosen.

## **Pattern Puzzler:**

There are only a few patterns in nature and they are applied to many things. For example, the branching of a tree is similar to the branching of veins, and river branches as well. How many other examples of patterns in nature can you name? If you need help getting started, read the suggestions on the last page.



## Ruach Bubbles

Place a shallow dish filled with a mixture of 1/4 water and 3/4 liquid soap in the center of the table. Take turns dipping in the bubble wand (which can be made from a wire hanger) and sharing a hope as you blow a bubble and watch it ride on the invisible waves of the air. Your hope can be something for the world, which you say out loud, or something personal which you say silently. Think about your breath, which fills the bubble. When the bubble pops, your breath joins the rest of the air in the atmosphere.

## Sing **הַתִּקְוָה**, *Hatikva* (The Hope): (Please rise as you sing.)

*Hatikva* was written in 1878, long before Israel became a state, by Naphtali Herz Imber. In 1948, when the State of Israel was established, *Hatikva* became the national anthem.

כָּל עוֹד בִּלְבָב פְּנִימָה  
נֶפֶשׁ יְהוּדֵי הוֹמִיָּה  
וּלְפָאֵתִי מִזְרַח קְדִימָה  
עֵין לְצִיּוֹן צוֹפִיָּה  
עוֹד לֹא אֶבְדָּה תְּקוּתָנוּ  
הַתִּקְוָה בַּת שְׁנוֹת אֲלָפִים  
לְהִיּוֹת עִם חֹפְשִׁי בְּאַרְצֵנוּ  
אֶרֶץ צִיּוֹן וִירוּשָׁלַיִם

*kol od balevav penima, nefesh yehudi homiya  
u'lfa'atei mizrach kadima, ayin l'tziyon tzofiyah  
od lo avda tikvateinu, hatikva bat shnot alpayim  
lihiyot am chofshi b'artzeinu, eretz tziyon vi'rushalayim*

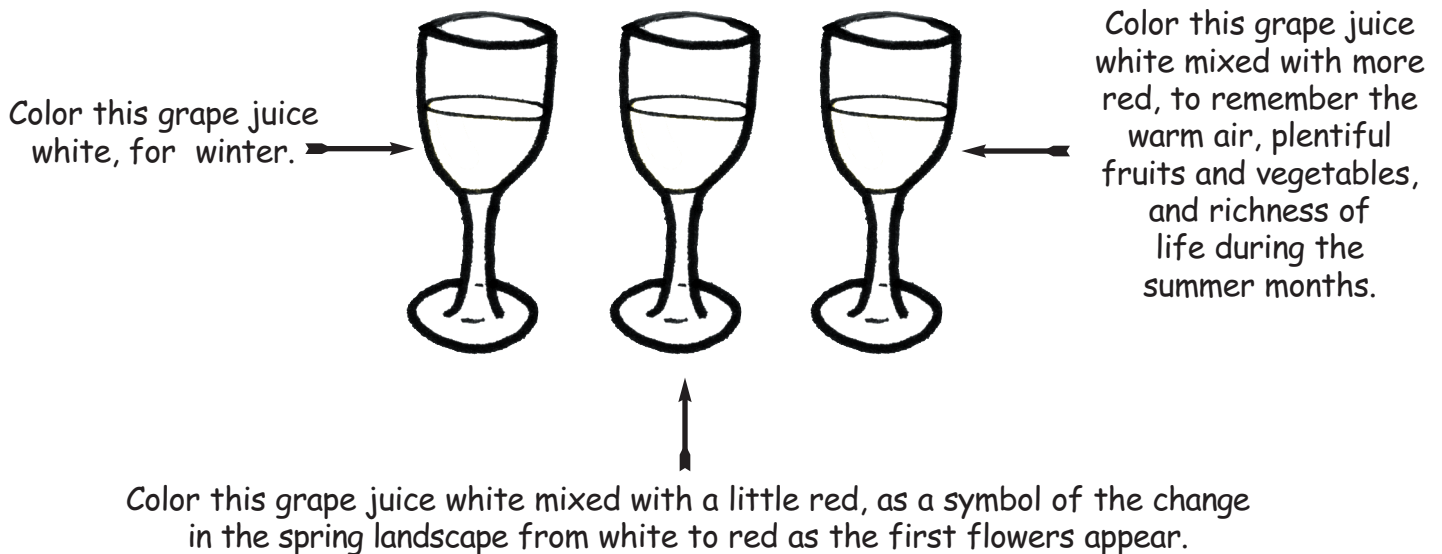
As long as within each of us the Jewish heart beats true,  
As long as still towards the east, to Zion, looks each Jew,  
As long as our hopes are not lost  
- two thousand years we kept them  
To live in freedom in the land of Zion and Jerusalem.



**“We breathe and the trees breathe.  
We breathe in  
what the trees breathe out.  
So we breathe each other  
into existence.  
And the breath . . .  
goes in a cycle.”**

**(Rabbi Arthur Waskow)**

**Seeds of thought:** How do your actions affect the world around you, both in the environment and in your community?



*After the third, and before the fourth cup,  
is a good time for the*

## **Festive Meal**

Eating bread reminds us that we depend upon the earth.  
Earth, G-d, and people work together to make a loaf of bread.

Lift the loaf of bread and recite the bracha together:

בְּרוּךְ אַתָּה ה' אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם  
הַמוֹצִיא לֶחֶם מִן הָאָרֶץ

*Baruch atta adonai, eloheinu melech ha-olam,  
hamotzi lechem min ha'aretz.*

Blessed are You, our G-d, Sovereign of the universe,  
who brings forth bread from the earth.

*B'tayavon! Enjoy your meal! בְּתַאֲבוֹן*

*Anyone who has finished eating and is restless  
might enjoy a*

## **Tree-sure Hunt**

*while the others are finishing their meals.*

Here's how it works:

One seed has been put aside from each fruit that was eaten during the *Tu B'Shevat seder*. Now it's time for the people who don't like to sit at the table for a very long time to take those seeds and hide them! Wrap each one in a paper napkin and remember to count how many seeds you've hidden so you'll know when they've all been found.

When the slower eaters are finished, they can search for the seeds. Play "hot and cold" to help them out! Try to remember which fruit each seed is from. When the seeds are finally found, reward your tree-sure seekers with some dessert.



# שבעת המינים Shivat Haminim

are seven species, or types of fruits and grains,  
that grow in Israel:

1. barley שעורה



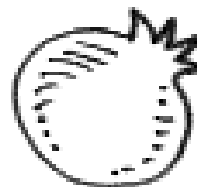
5. olive זית



2. date תמר



6. pomegranate רמון



3. fig תאנה



7. wheat חטה



4. grapes ענבים



# **Tu B'Shevat Trail Mix**

(This recipe makes 10 cups of trail mix.)

## **You'll Need:**

3 cups old-fashioned oats • 1 cup raw sunflower seeds • 1/2 cup lightly toasted sesame seeds • 1 cup wheat bran • 1/2 cup oat bran  
• 1/2 cup wheat germ • 1/2 cup coarsely chopped walnuts • 1 cup raw peanuts • 1/2 cup coarsely chopped almonds • 1/4 cup safflower oil  
• 1 cup honey • 2 cups mixed dried fruit (raisins, golden raisins, dates, figs, apples and pears cut into small pieces)

## **What to do:**

1. Ask an adult to pre-heat the oven to 300°F. In a very large bowl, mix together the oats, sunflower seeds, sesame seeds, wheat bran, oat bran, wheat germ and nuts. (If you don't have a bowl that's large enough, make half the recipe.) Mix well. Add the oil and honey. Stir to blend evenly.
2. Pour the mixture into a large baking pan with high sides. Ask an adult to put it into the oven. Bake until the grains and nuts are lightly colored and thoroughly cooked, about 45 minutes. Have an adult help you stir the mixture every 5 to 10 minutes to make sure it cooks evenly. An adult should also help you take the mixture out of the oven. Let it cool completely. Stir and break up any clumps that might form while the trail mix cools. Add the mixed dried fruit. Store *TU B'SHEVAT* TRAIL MIX in an airtight container. Take it with you on hikes, or to school. Enjoy!



After our meal, we thank G-d for our food, and for all the good things we have received. The following is a shortened version of

## Birkat Hamazon

**Leader:** My friends, let us bless  
G-d for this meal!

**All:** May the Lord's name be  
blessed from now and forever.

**Leader:** [Add the words in brackets  
when there is a minyan.] May the Lord's  
name be blessed from now and forever.  
With your permission, let us bless  
[our G-d] from whose food  
we have eaten.

**All:** Blessed be [our G-d] from  
whose food we have eaten.

**Leader:** Blessed be [our G-d] from  
whose food we have eaten.

**All:** Blessed be G-d, blessed be  
the Divine Name.

רבותי (חברי) נברך

יהי שם ה' מברך מעתה ועד עולם

יהי שם ה' מברך מעתה ועד עולם  
ברשות רבותי

נברך [אלהינו] שאכלנו משלו

ברוך [אלהינו] שאכלנו משלו ובטובו חיינו

ברוך [אלהינו] שאכלנו משלו ובטובו חיינו

ברוך הוא וברוך שמו

Praised are You, Lord our G-d, Sovereign of the universe,  
who nourishes the whole world with kindness  
and compassion. May we never be in want of food,  
for G-d provides for all the creatures which G-d has created.  
Blessed are You, Lord, who feeds all.

We thank You, Lord, for the pleasing, ample,  
desirable land which You gave to our ancestors,  
for the covenant and Torah, for life and sustenance.  
May You forever be praised by all who live, as it is written in  
the Torah: "When you have eaten your fill, you shall praise  
the Lord your G-d for the good land G-d has given you."  
Praised are You, Lord,  
for the land and for sustenance.

Rebuild Jerusalem, the holy city, quickly in our days. Blessed  
are You, Lord, who rebuilds Jerusalem in mercy. Amen.

Praised are You, Lord our G-d, Sovereign of the universe, who  
is good to all, whose goodness is constant throughout all time.  
Favor us with kindness and compassion now and in the future  
as in the past. May we be worthy of the days of the messiah.

May the Merciful bless this land and protect it.

May the Merciful bless all of our people who suffer and bring  
them out of darkness into light.

May the Merciful bless the State of Israel, the dawn of our  
redemption.

May we receive blessings from the Lord, lovingkindness from  
the G-d of our deliverance. G-d who creates peace in the  
heavenly heights, may You grant peace for us and for all  
Israel, and say, Amen.

ברוך אתה ה' אלהינו מלך העולם  
חנן את העולם בלוי בטובו  
בחן בחסד וברחמים הוא נותן לחם  
לכל בשר כי לעולם חסדו.  
ובטובו הגדול תמיד לא חסר לנו  
ואל יחסר לנו מזון לעולם ועד.  
בעבור שמו הגדול כי הוא זן ומפרנס לכל  
ומטיב לכל ומכין מזון  
לכל בריותיו אשר ברא.  
ברוך אתה ה' הן את הכל.

נודה לך ה' אלהינו על שהנחלת לאבותינו ארץ  
חמדה טובה ורחבה, ברית ותורה, חיים ומזון.  
יתברך שםך בפי כל-חי תמיד לעולם ועד, ככתוב:  
ואכלת ושבעת וברכת את-ה' אלהיך על הארץ הטובה  
אשר נתן לך. ברוך אתה ה' על הארץ ועל המזון.

ובנה ירושלים עיר הקדש במהרה בימינו.  
ברוך אתה ה' בונה ברחמי ירושלים אמן.

ברוך אתה ה' אלהינו מלך העולם, המלך הטוב  
והמיטיב לכל, הוא היטיב, הוא מיטיב, הוא ייטיב לנו.  
הוא גמלנו, הוא גומלנו, הוא יגמלנו לעד.  
חן וחסד ורחמים, ויזכנו לימות המשיח.

הרחמן הוא יברך את הארץ הזאת ויגן עליה.

הרחמן הוא יברך את אחינו בני ישראל הנתונים בצרה,  
ויוציאם מאפלה לאורה.

הרחמן הוא יברך את ראשית צמיחת גאולתנו.

ונשא ברכה מאת ה', וצדקה מאת ה' ישיגנו,  
ונמצא חן ושכל טוב בעיני אלהים ואדם.  
עושה שלום במרומינו הוא יעשה שלום  
עלינו ועל כל ישראל ואמרו אמן.



## Level 4: אֶצִּילוּת **Atzilut - Nobility**

**Atzilut means nobility:** think about pure noble spirit, lovingkindness, power and beauty. Feel close to G-d and remember that each creature is part of just one universe. Fire (*aish* אֵשׁ) is the symbol of *Atzilut*. Fire is the energy of life, yet it can also destroy.

**“Here is the secret of secrets . . .  
when we honor the words of Torah . . .  
blessings pour from heaven above  
to the earth below.”**

*(P’ri Etz Hadar)*

**We do not eat** any fruits to symbolize *Atzilut* because G-d is timeless, infinite, and impossible to describe.

As summer turns to fall, plants turn inward to prepare their seeds. Animals turn inward for rest, and people turn inward to think about the year that has passed and the one that is beginning. Remember, our purpose is to live in balance and harmony with all of G-d’s creation. As a symbol of this season, the fourth cup of grape juice is full strength red.

Pour red grape juice, lift the cup and say:  
בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה ה' אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם בּוֹרֵא פְּרֵי הַגֶּפֶן  
*Baruch atta adonai, eloheinu melech ha-olam,  
borei pri ha-gafen.*

Blessed are You, our G-d, Sovereign of the universe,  
who creates the fruit of the vine.

Drink the fourth cup.





## **Make a rainbow:**

Fill a clear glass or plastic cup with water. Hold it in front of a sunny window and move it around until you see a rainbow. The water bends the light, dividing it into all the colors that you see. This reminds us that pure white light is actually made up of many different colors. Just as many different colors combine to make a pure white light, when many kinds of people work together, they can make a peaceful world.

## **Mitzvah Mirror:**

Take a small mirror that can't break to a place where you can see the sun, or use a flashlight if it's dark outside. (Remember, don't look directly at the sun's light, it's bad for your eyes.) Place the mirror so that the light shines right at it. Move the mirror just a little bit. Do you see how you moved the light from one place to another? When you do mitzvot, you shine the light of Torah on the world.

**Light a candle** and say this bracha together:

נְבָרֵךְ אֶת מְקוֹר הַחַיִּים שֶׁבוֹרֵא מְאוֹרֵי הָאֵשׁ

*N'varech et makor ha'chaim she'borei m'orei ha'aish.*

Bless the Source of Life who creates the lights of the fire.

Hold the palms of your hands high above the candle, where you don't feel any heat. Slowly move your hands closer to the flame. Notice that the closer you come to the flame, the warmer it feels. If you come too close, though, you'll get burned.

*Read aloud together:*

The light of the candle reminds us that each of us has the power to light different kinds of fires, either helpful or harmful. As our *Tu B'Shevat seder* ends and we look at the light of the candle, we promise that our actions will be for *Tikkun Olam* תִּיקּוּן עוֹלָם, the care and repair of nature and the world.

**“‘Love,’ say the sages,  
‘Love that supports  
and is supported in turn’--  
That is the nature  
of the universe.”**

**(Samson Raphael Hirsch, 1808 - 1888)**

**Seeds of thought:** What does it mean to you to “support and be supported in turn?” Give examples both from nature and from things that people do.



Color this grape juice  
white, for winter.



Color this grape juice  
white mixed with a  
little red, as a symbol  
of the change  
in the spring landscape  
from white to red as  
the first flowers  
appear.



Color this grape juice  
white mixed with more  
red, to remember the  
warm air, plentiful  
fruits and vegetables,  
and richness of  
life during the  
summer months.



Color this grape juice  
full strength red, for  
fall, when plants  
prepare their seeds,  
animals turn inward  
for rest, and people  
think about the year  
that has passed  
and the new year that  
is beginning.



## “Name That Tree” (page 7•5):

1. Some say apple, some say etrog
2. Almond
3. Carob
4. Date
5. Cedar

## Riddle (page 9•10)

- Water, like Torah, quenches thirst. (You can be thirsty for knowledge.)
- Water, like Torah, refreshes your spirit.
- Water, like Torah, can be found anywhere.
- Water, like Torah, is given free to the world.
- Water, like Torah, gives life.
- Water, like Torah, is given from heaven.

## Pattern puzzler (page 11•13)

- Waves in the ocean - sand dunes - clouds
- Electrons and neutrons in atoms - planets orbiting the sun
- Water swirling down the drain - galaxies
- The movement of a waterfall falling and a fire burning are the same, but opposite

## Other books about *Tu B'Shevat* from Jewish National Fund:

- An American Tu B'Sh'vat, A Seder for The New Year of the Trees*, by Ellen Bernstein
- Haggadah Shel Tu-Bi'Shevat*, written by Dr. Barry Eckstein, edited by Dr. Solomon Goldman, Esther Adler and Miriam Harel
- Seder Tu B'Shvat, A celebration of Israel's seasons and of ecology in the Jewish tradition* by Beth Uval
- The Trees Sing, A Sourcebook for Tu Bi-Shevat*, selected by Rabbi Moshe Edelman, edited by Joel Lion
- Tu Bishvat*, compiled and written by Wolf Gafni, translated by A. Eibel and C. Sterne
- Tu B'Shevat Hagaddah*, written by Betty Samuels, edited by Nita Gottesman, Harriet Breuer and Ruth Kornheiser